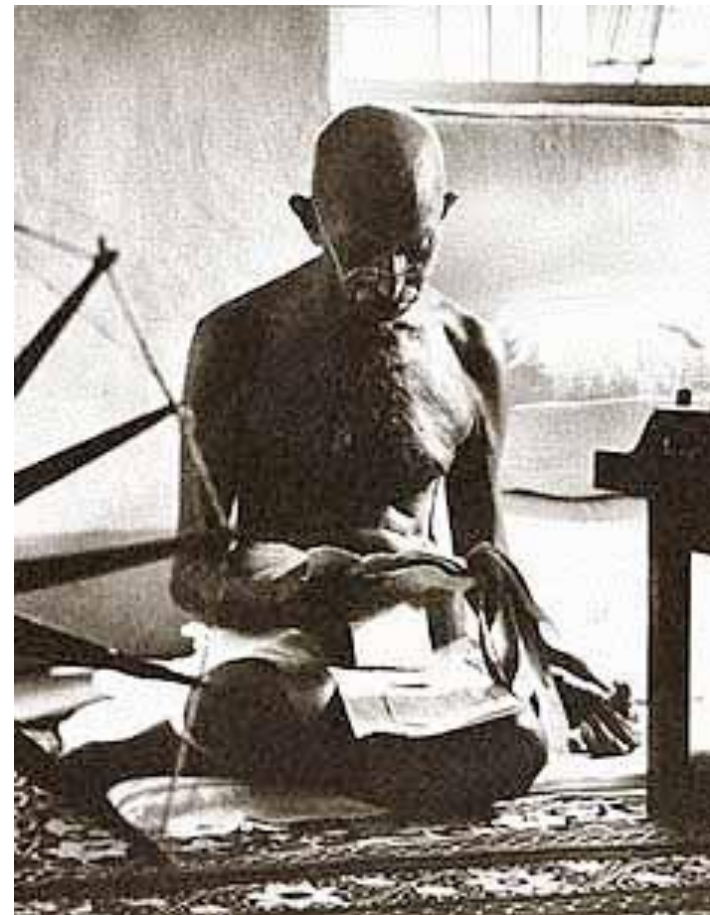


GANDHI and Indian Independence



“*Satyagraha*” Truth-Force



- The MAHATMA:
- Gandhi's goals:
 - 1. Equality w/t British
 - Later became Independence from the British
 - 2. Hindu-Muslim unity, thus
 - NO division o/t country into India for Hindus and Pakistan for Muslims
 - 3. End to Untouchability

Indian National Congress (INC)



Know the Congress?



Muslim League



Civil Disobedience

Not obeying an unjust law?





Peaceful protest in favor of freedom and justice often provokes violence from the oppressor. This reinforces the injustice in the eyes of the public and the world.



Amritsar Massacre



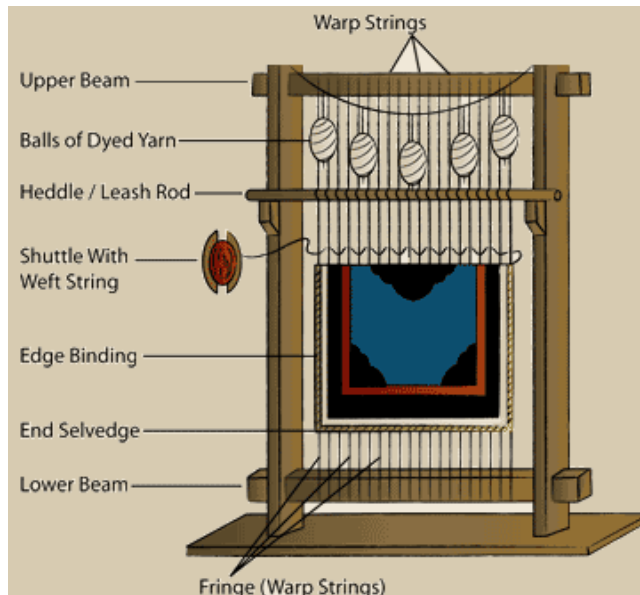
379 dead and over 1,500 wounded

Salt March



Why so significant?

HOMESPUN



What are these women doing? And Why?

- Britain outlawed LOOMING :
 - Many people starved to death, why?

Jawaharlal Nehru

- Leader o/t INC

TRIỆU ĐẠI NEHRU-GANDHI



JAWAHARLAL NEHRU = KAMALA NEHRU
Thủ tướng Ấn Độ đầu tiên
1947-1964



INDIRA GANDHI = FEROCZE GANDHI
Thủ tướng 1966-1977 và 1980-1984
Bị ám sát năm 1984

SANJAY GANDHI=MANEKA GANDHI

Tử nạn năm 1980
Thành viên đảng
Quốc đại

Nghị sĩ độc lập
1996-2004

Già nhập BJP 2004



RAJIV GANDHI = SONIA GANDHI

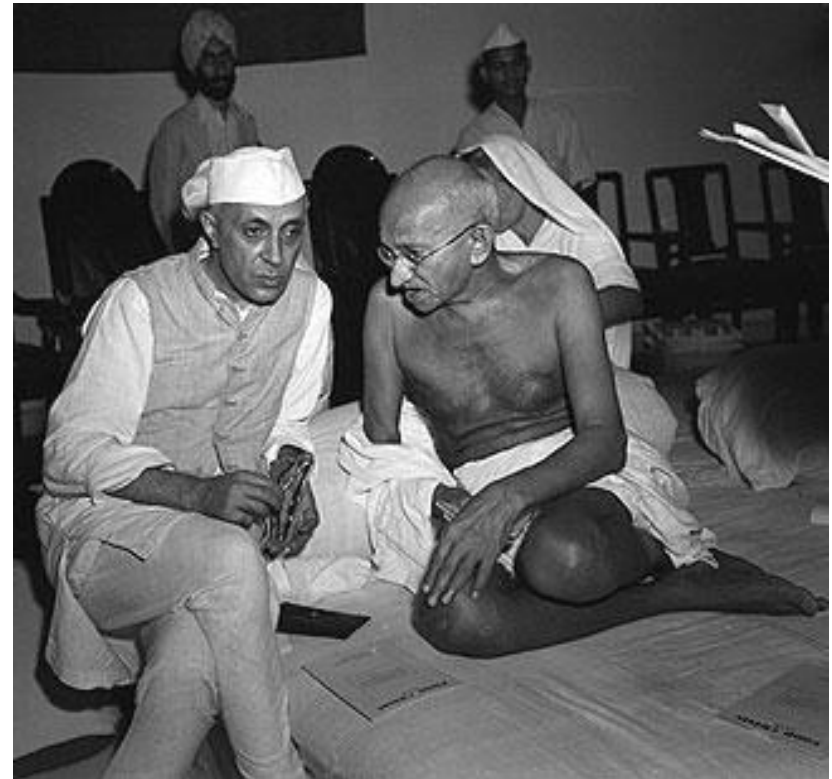
Thủ tướng 84-89
Bị ám sát

Chủ tịch Quốc đại
từ 1998 đến nay

VARUN GANDHI
Già nhập đảng BJP
năm 2004

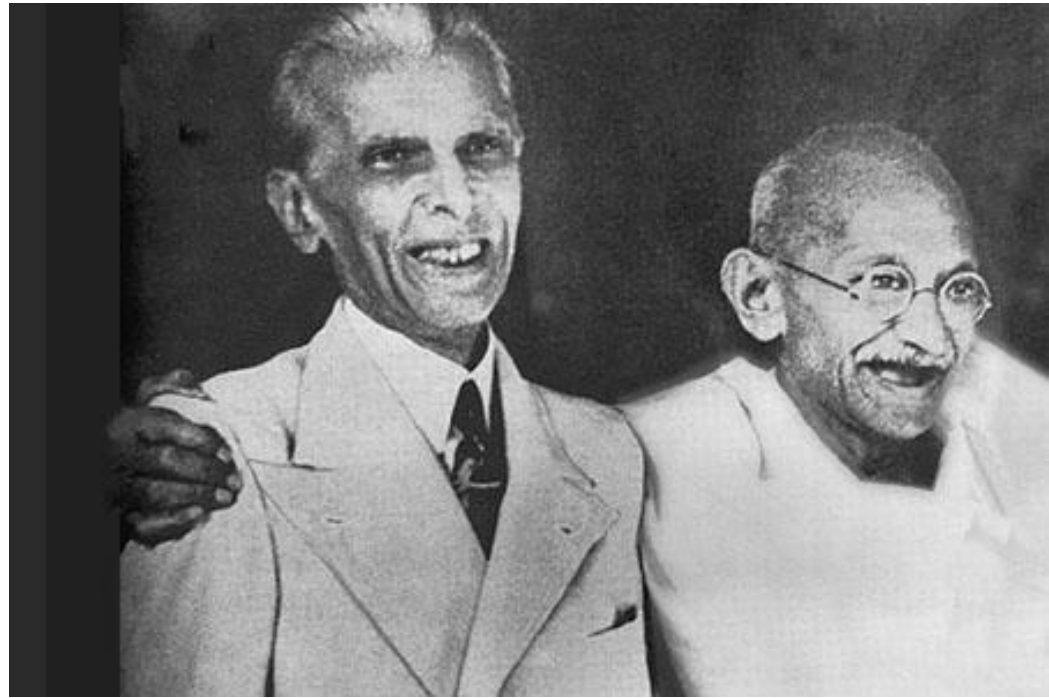
JAHUL GANDHI
Già nhập đảng
Quốc đại 2004

PRIYANKA GANDHI
Già nhập đảng
Quốc đại 2004

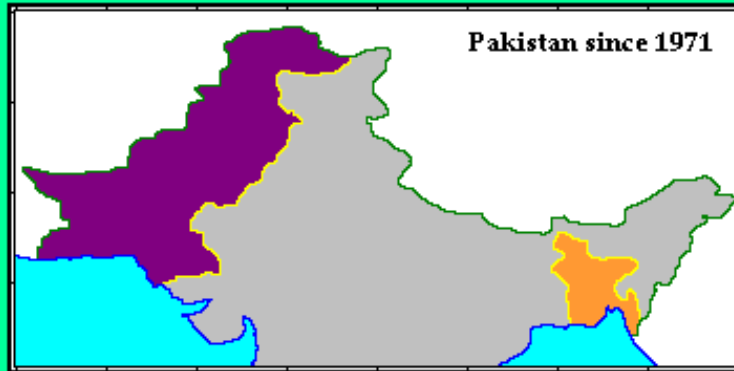


Muhammad Ali Jinnah

- Leader of the Muslim League



Partition of South Asia



after Britannica Book of the Year 1947 p.401

Why?
Agree/Disagree?



**What was the
“Mass population transfer”?**

Indira Gandhi



Picture taken from The Bulletin Archive



- 2nd Prime Minister of India
- Daughter of Nehru
- Assassinated by her Sikh bodyguards



Rajiv Gandhi

- 3rd Prime Minister of India
- Son of Indira Gandhi
- Assassinated by fellow Hindus for his support of the Buddhist led gov't of Sri Lanka?



The NEHRU Dynasty

